

**23.43 Book value, ownership and control of capital employed<sup>a</sup> in non-financial industries, 1971-77**

Item and year	Ownership			Percentage of capital employed owned in			Control			Percentage of capital employed controlled in			Total capital employed \$ billion	
	Investment owned in						Investment controlled in							
	Canada \$ billion	United States \$ billion	Other countries \$ billion	Canada %	United States %	Other countries %	Canada \$ billion	United States \$ billion	Other countries \$ billion	Canada %	United States %	Other countries %		
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
1971	12.7	11.7	2.3	47	44	9	11.2	11.7	3.8	42	44	14	26.7	
1972	13.4 <sup>r</sup>	12.5	2.5 <sup>r</sup>	47	44	9	11.8	12.5	4.2	41	44	15	28.4	
1973	14.7	13.7	2.9 <sup>r</sup>	47	44	9	13.1	13.6	4.6	42	43	15	31.3	
1974	16.9 <sup>r</sup>	15.3	3.1	48	43	9	15.1 <sup>r</sup>	15.2	5.0	43	43	14	35.3 <sup>r</sup>	
1975 <sup>r</sup>	20.3	17.0	3.4	50	42	8	18.1	17.2	5.5	44	42	14	40.7	
1976 <sup>a,e</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45 <sup>r</sup>	42 <sup>r</sup>	13 <sup>r</sup>	-	
1977 <sup>a,e</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	42	13	-	
<b>Petroleum and natural gas</b>														
1971	5.6	6.5	1.5	41	48	11	3.1 <sup>r</sup>	8.3	2.2	23	61	16	13.6	
1972	6.4	6.8	1.7	43	46	11	3.9	8.6	2.4	26	58	16	15.0	
1973	6.9	7.6	1.9	42	46	12	4.1	9.6	2.7	25	59	16	16.4	
1974	7.7	8.0	2.1	43	45	12	4.5 <sup>r</sup>	10.5	2.8	25	59	16	17.7	
1975 <sup>r</sup>	9.0	8.6	2.2	46	43	11	5.1	11.8	2.9	26	59	15	19.8	
1976 <sup>a,e</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31 <sup>r</sup>	55 <sup>r</sup>	14 <sup>r</sup>	-	
1977 <sup>a,e</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	51	14	-	
<b>Other mining and smelting</b>														
1971	3.1	3.4	0.7	43	47	10	2.1	4.3	0.8	29	59	12	7.2	
1972	3.4	3.6	0.7	45	46	9	3.2 <sup>r</sup>	3.6	0.8	43	47	10	7.7	
1973	3.8	3.8	0.8	45	45	10	3.7	3.8	0.9	44	45	11	8.4	
1974	3.9	4.1	1.0	44 <sup>r</sup>	45	11 <sup>r</sup>	3.8	4.1	1.2	42	45	13	9.0	
1975 <sup>r</sup>	4.0	4.4	1.1	42	46	12	3.8	4.4	1.3	40	46	14	9.5	
1976 <sup>a,e</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	44	13	-	
1977 <sup>a,e</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	43	13	-	
<b>Railways</b>														
1971	5.1	0.4	0.5	85	7	8	6.0 <sup>r</sup>	0.1	-	98	2	-	6.0	
1972	5.1	0.4	0.5	85	7	8	5.9	0.1	-	98	2	-	6.0	
1973	5.2	0.4	0.5	85	7	8	6.0	0.1	-	98	2	-	6.1	
1974	5.3	0.5	0.5 <sup>r</sup>	84	9	7	6.2	0.1	-	98 <sup>r</sup>	2 <sup>r</sup>	-	6.3	
1975 <sup>r</sup>	6.0	0.6	0.5	85	9	6	7.0	0.1	-	99	1	-	7.1	
1976 <sup>a,e</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	1	-	-	
1977 <sup>a,e</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	1	-	-	
<b>Other utilities</b>														
1971	19.2	3.9 <sup>r</sup>	0.5	81	17	2	21.9	1.0	0.7	93	4	3	23.6	
1972	21.0	4.2	0.7	81	16	3	23.9	1.2	0.8	92	5	3	25.9	
1973	23.0	4.6	0.8	81	16	3	26.3 <sup>r</sup>	1.2	0.9	93	4	3	28.5	
1974	25.9 <sup>r</sup>	5.2	1.3 <sup>r</sup>	80	16	4	31.1	1.3	0.1	96	4	-	32.4	
1975 <sup>r</sup>	29.0	6.5	1.9	77	17	6	35.9	1.5	0.1	96	4	-	37.4	
1976 <sup>a,e</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	4	-	-	
1977 <sup>a,e</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	4	-	-	